

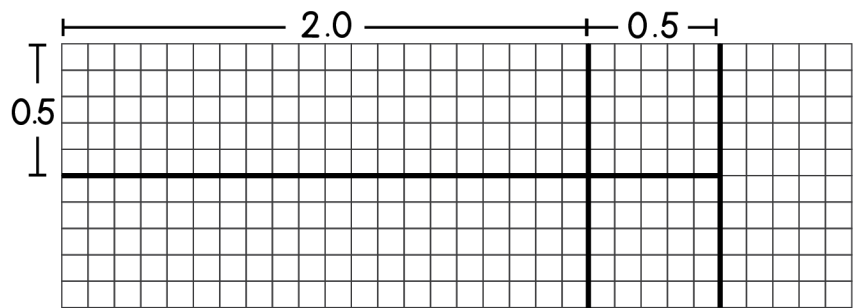
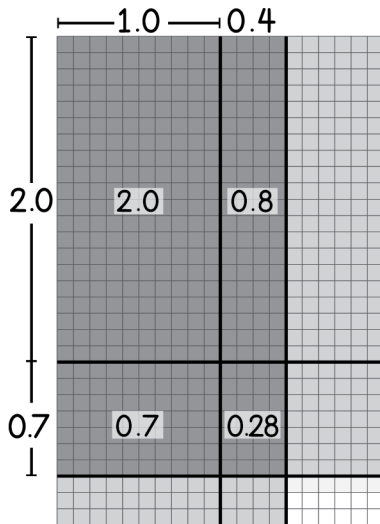
## MULTIPLYING DECIMALS

The area models below represent two multiplication problems.

Example A:  $2.7 \cdot 1.4 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

Example B:  $0.5 \cdot 2.5 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

Use your understanding of Example A to complete the model for Example B.



### MULTIPLYING DECIMALS WITH AN ALGORITHM

1. Multiply the digits as usual, ignoring the \_\_\_\_\_. There is no need to line up the decimal if you are setting it up vertically.
2. The product will have the same number of \_\_\_\_\_ to the right of (behind) the decimal as the multiplicand and multiplier combined.

Determine how many digits will be behind the decimal in the solution. Do not solve.

1. $46.7 \cdot 16$	2. $1.58 \cdot 0.23$	3. $0.07 \cdot 432$	4. $0.9 \cdot 8.55$
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We can use estimation to check for \_\_\_\_\_.

Round each decimal to the nearest whole number in order to estimate a solution.

5. $\begin{array}{r} 1.9 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 11.4 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	6. $\begin{array}{r} 0.94 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 4.70 \end{array} \rightarrow$	7. $\begin{array}{r} 5.7 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 62.7 \end{array} \rightarrow$
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Practice multiplying using the algorithm. Use the grid to keep your work organized.

<p>8. <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 6.8 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin-left: 10px;"> <tr><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td></tr> </table> </div>										<p>9. <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ \times 0.7 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin-left: 10px;"> <tr><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td></tr> </table> </div>										<p>10. <math display="block">\begin{array}{r} 0.41 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}</math></p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin-left: 10px;"> <tr><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td><td style="width: 33px; height: 33px;"></td></tr> </table> </div>									

Solve questions 11-13 to show your understanding of multiplying decimals.

<p>11. <math>20.8 \cdot 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}</math></p>	<p>12. <math>7.19 \cdot 2.2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}</math></p>	<p>13. <math>115.3 \cdot 0.5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}</math></p>
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Apply your understanding of decimal multiplication to answer the questions below.

<p>14. Amber walks her golden retriever 1.87 miles after work each day. If she works 5 days a week, how many miles does Amber walk her golden retriever in one week?</p>	<p>15. Fuji apples are priced at \$1.79 per pound. If Hayden purchases 3.45 pounds of apples, what will the total price of his purchase be? Round to the nearest cent.</p>				
<p>16. Sidney and Jorge solved the problems as shown. Who made a mistake, and what should the correct solution be?</p>					
<p><b>SIDNEY</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><math>62.8 \cdot 3.7</math></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><math>2323.60</math></td></tr> </table>	$62.8 \cdot 3.7$	$2323.60$	<p><b>JORGE</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><math>50.9 \cdot 4.8</math></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><math>244.32</math></td></tr> </table>	$50.9 \cdot 4.8$	$244.32$
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$2323.60$					
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Summarize today's lesson: